Attachment Two (2)

Committee on Domestic Violence Agenda November 12, 2020

Contents: Training Subcommittee Action Plan State of NV Domestic Violence Information State of NV Sexual Assault Information State of NV Human Trafficking Information

Legislator Education: Ed	Committee on Domestic		ons on future statutory or bu	
Goal	Task	Person(s) Responsible		Notes / Status
	Reach out to get on Interim Health Committee agenda at some point during the 19/20 Interim	Ross Armstrong	September 15, 2019	Completed September 13, 2019 Principal policy analyst (Megan Comlossy) confirmed email received and will be in touch.
Education to Interim Committees	Identify key information to be presented during interim	Training Subcommittee	January 1, 2019	Initial thoughts Key data Current service and funding utilization Current key system training Service gaps Three recommended action items
	Develop Presentation with identification of speakers	Training Subcommittee	15 days prior to meeting when presentation is scheduled for	4/3/2020: The IHC did not plan to here from the Training Subcommittee bur can submit any information for review without participating on a specific agenda item.
	Deliver Presentation	Selected speakers	ТВА	
	Follow-up with requested information from the hearing	Training Subcommittee	30 days after the hearing	

Education Opportunities during 2021 Session	Identify key single sheet information packages with targeted information to be submitted as part of testimony during statutory or budgetary proposals during 2021 Session	Training Subcommittee	June 1, 2020		
	Develop single sheet information packets	Training Subcommittee	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Information packets are completed and waiting for full committee approval	
	Identify key bills and agency budgets to provide single sheets as part of the official record.	Training Subcommittee	February 2021 – June 2021		
	Engage Advisory Council on the Administration of Justice	Training Subcommittee	TBD		
Law Enforcement & Prosecutor Education: Develop opportunities for training of key Domestic Violence topics (trauma, strangulation, investigation, etc) for key stakeholders including POST Training, Summit, and Resource Bank for professionals.					
investigatio	on, etc) for key stakeholders inclu Task Email DV/SA/HT single sheets and resource lists to contacts: NVSCA, law enforcement, prosecutors, district attorneys and the Council of Prosecuting Attorneys.	uding POST Training, Sumr Person(s) Responsible Training Subcommittee	nit, and Resource Bank for pr Target Date December 1, 2020	ofessionals.	
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The Committee on Domestic Violence

Nevada Statistics

Domestic and sexual violence are very under reported crimes; collecting accurate data on incidents in general can be challenging. **The Department of Justice states that only 1/3 of sexual assaults are ever reported to law enforcement**.¹ The *Crime in Nevada Report*, issued annually by the Department of Public Safety, captures crimes in the most thorough way. This report presents domestic violence reported to the police by county. The only form of sexual violence captured by *the Crime in Nevada Report* is rape. The statistics are collected statewide and are not broken down by county. Even with these efforts, we know that both domestic and sexual violence crimes are chronically underreported.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

According to the Nevada Uniform Crime Report² in 2017:

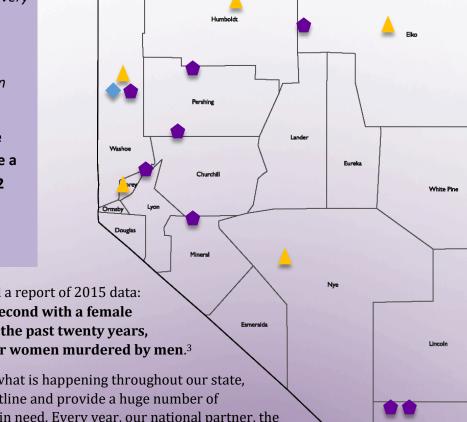
- ⇒ There was a domestic violence offense every 17 minutes and 20 seconds.
- \Rightarrow There was 30,303 offenses.
- ⇒ There were 13,677 temporary protection orders and 3,166 extended orders.

In 2017, amongst the 15 domestic violence programs throughout the state, there were a total of 63,561 victim contacts and 106,462 referrals provided.

Nevada Service Providers Map



Indicates domestic violence programs
 Indicates sexual violence programs
 Indicates dual domestic and sexual violence programs



The Violence Policy Center recently produced a report of 2015 data: When Men Murder Women. Nevada ranked second with a female homicide rate of 2.29 per 100,000. During the past twenty years, Nevada has ranked in the top five states for women murdered by men.³

While these numbers show just a glimpse of what is happening throughout our state, our direct service providers work on the frontline and provide a huge number of unreported services to victims and survivors in need. Every year, our national partner, the National Network to End Domestic Violence conducts a census day which tracks and highlights the amount of work and resources that local programs provide in just twenty-four hours. On September 13, 2017, all 15 of Nevada's domestic violence programs participated in the census. In just a short twenty-four hours across all fifteen programs, 462 victims were helped. Resources included emergency shelter, transitional housing, counseling, legal advocacy, and support groups. During that same day 175 hotline calls were answered, and 18 educational prevention trainings were conducted. Sadly, there were still 76 unfulfilled requests, mostly for emergency shelter.⁴

Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2010-2014 (2015)
 Department of Public Safety. Uniform Crime Reporting. 2017

http://rccd.nv.gov/uploadedFiles/gsdnvgov/content/About/UCR/Crime%20in%20Nevada%202017%20(FINAL).pdf 3 Violence Policy Center. September 2015. When Men Murder Women. http://www.vpc.org/studies/wmmw2017.pdf

4 National Network to End Domestic Violence. 12th Annual Domestic Violence Count Nevada Summary. file:///C:/Users/NNADV-3/Downloads/Nevada_StateSummary.pdf 5 Nevada Coalition to End Domestic and Sexual Violence https://www.ncedsv.org/



Domestic Violence ~ Nevada Information and Assistance

CARSON, LYON & STOREY COUNTIES — Carson

City Advocates to End Domestic Violence Hotline: 775.883.7654 ~ Office:

CHURCHILL COUNTY — Fallon

Domestic Violence Intervention, Inc. Hotline: 775.427.1500 ~ Office: 775.423.1313

CLARK COUNTY

Rape Crisis Center Hotline: 702.366.1640 or 1.888.366.1040

<u>S.A.F.E. House, Inc.</u> Hotline: 702.564.3227 ~ Office: 702.451.4203

(TADC) Safe Nest Hotline: 702.646.4981 ~ Office: 702.877.0133 Rural Hotline: 1.800.486.7282

> Immigrant Home Foundation Office: 702.889.4431

The Shade Tree 24/7 Main: 702.385.0072

DOUGLAS COUNTY—Minden Family Support Council Hotline: 775.782.8692 ~ Office: 775.782.7565

NATIONAL RESOURCES

National Domestic Violence Hotline 1.800.799.SAFE (7233) ~ 1.800.787.3224 TTY http://thehotline.org

National Suicide Prevention Helpline 1.800.273.8255 ~ 1.800.799.4889 TTY https://suicidepreventionlifeline.org/

National Sexual Assault Hotline 1.800.656.HOPE (4673) http://www.rainn.org

Nevada Community Resources

For free, confidential information and referrals for resources in your community, please call 211 ~ <u>https://www.nevada211.org/domestic-violence-</u> <u>services/</u> For people with hearing/speech disabilities, please call 711. ELKO, EUREKA, LANDER & WHITE PINE COUNTIES Elko

Committee against Domestic Violence Hotline: 775.738.9454 ~ Office: 775.738.6524

HUMBOLDT COUNTY—Winnemucca

Winnemucca Domestic Violence Services, Inc. Hotline: 775.421.1028 ~ Office: 775.625.1313

NYE, LINCOLN, & ESMERALDA COUNTIES Pahrump <u>NO To Abuse</u> Office: 775.751.1118

PERSHING COUNTY—Lovelock Domestic Violence Intervention

Hotline: 775.442.1353 ~ Office: 775.273.7373

WASHOE COUNTY—Reno

Domestic Violence Resource Center Hotline: 775.329.4150

<u>A Safe Embrace</u> Hotline: 775.322.3466 ~ Office: 775.322.3466

Sierra Community House (Incline Village) Hotline: 1.800.736.1060

> Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada Office: 775.355.0600

> > Tu Casa Latina Office: 775.432.9929

Nevada Victim Information Notification Everyday (VINE) 1-888-268-8463 | TTY 1-866-847-1298 https://vinelink.vineapps.com/login/NV Get the VINELink Mobile App (Google Play/App Store)



OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

100 North Carson Street Carson City, NV 89701 Phone: 775-684-1100 Fax: 775-684-1108 aginfo@ag.nv.gov

Provided by Nevada Office of the Attorney General – Aaron D. Ford



The Committee on Domestic Violence THE NATIONAL INTIMATE PARTNER AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE SURVEY. 2010-2012 STATE REPORT.¹

Lifetime prevalence of sexual violence victimization by state of residence: Nevada

WOMEN	<u>MEN</u>	
o Contact Sexual Violence: 39.2%	o Contact Sexual Violence: 14.2%	
o Rape (Completed or Attempted) – any type: 23%	o Made to Penetrate (Completed or Attempted): N/A	
o Rape – Completed or Attempted Forced Penetration: 18.6%	o Made to Penetrate Completed Alcohol/Drug-Facilitated	
o Rape – Completed Alcohol/Drug-Facilitated Penetration: 12%	Penetration: N/A	
o Sexual Coercion: 16.9%	o Sexual Coercion: N/A	
o Unwanted Sexual Contact: 27.4%	o Unwanted Sexual Contact: 9.6%	
o Non-contact Unwanted Sexual Experiences: 33.7%	o Non-contact Unwanted Sexual Experiences: 11.9%	

Lifetime prevalence of contact sexual violence, physical violence, and/or stalking victimization by an intimate partner, by state of residence: **Nevada**

WOMEN

o Physical violence: 38.7%

o Stalking: 13.2%

o Any contact sexual violence, physical violence, and/or
 stalking by an intimate partner violence: 43.8%

MEN

- Physical violence: **31.1%**
- \circ Stalking: N/A
- Any contact sexual violence, physical violence, and/or stalking by an intimate partner violence: 32.8%

National Sexual Assault Statistics

- In the U.S. 1 in 3 women, and 1 in 6 men will experience some form of sexual violence in their lifetime. 2
- Almost half of multicultural women (49.5%), and over 45% of American Indian/Alaskan Native women were subjected to some form of sexual violence in their life time. ³
- Rape is the most underreported crime, 63% of sexual assaults are not reported to police. ⁴

National Domestic Violence Statistics

- 1 in 4 women and 1 in 9 men experience severe intimate partner physical violence. ⁵
- 1 in 3 women and 1 in 4 men experience some form of physical violence by an intimate partner.⁶
- Intimate partner violence accounts for 15% of all violent crimes.⁷

5 Truman, Jennifer L. Morgan, Rachel E. April, 2014. Nonfatal Domestic Violence, 2003-2012. U.S. Department of Justice. Office of Justice Programs. Bureau of Justice Statistics. Retrieved from: https://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/ndv0312.pdf

6 National Center for Injury Prevention and Control of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2011. The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey: 2010 Summary. Retrieved from: https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/nisvs_report2010-a.pdf 7 Imbid.

8 Nevada Coalition to End Domestic and Sexual Violence https://www.ncedsv.org/

¹ National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey. 2010-2012 State Report. Division of Violence Prevention. Retrieved from: https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B-wUwMfE_GhPWDduZkdEV3R4d2s/view

² Smith, S. G., Chen, J., Basile, K. C., Gilbert, L. K., Merrick, M. T., Patel, N., ... Jain, A. (2017). The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS): 2010-2012 state report. Retrieved from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. Retrieved from: https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/NISVS-StateReportBook.pdf 3 Imbid

⁴ Rennison, C. M. (2002). Rape and sexual assault: Reporting to police and medical attention, 1992-2000 [NCJ 194530]. Retrieved from the U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics: https://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/rsarp00.pdf

Sexual Assault

Nevada Information & Assistance

National Hotlines

National Human Trafficking Hotline 1.888.373.7888 Text "HELP" or "INFO" to 233733

https://humantraffickinghotline.org

National Sexual Assault Hotline 1.800.656.HOPE (4673) <u>http://www.rainn.org</u>

National Domestic Violence Hotline 1.800.799.SAFE (7233) ~ 1.800.787.3224 TTY <u>http://thehotline.org</u>

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Nevada Office of the Attorney General

100 North Carson Street Carson City, NV 89701 Phone: 775-684-1100 Fax: 775-684-1108 aginfo@ag.nv.gov Experiencing a sexual assault can be very traumatic and regardless of the circumstances of the assault, remember that what happened was not your fault. You are not to blame for your clothing, where you went, or how much you had to drink. Each person copes with the victimization in his or her own way. If you have been sexually assaulted, it is important to understand that there is not a set timeframe for you to experience associated emotions. We hope, given time, you will also come to recognize that you are a survivor. Victim advocates are here to help you through this process.

The decision to report a sexual assault to law enforcement is entirely yours. Visit the link below to find the contact information to your nearest law enforcement agency:

http://endnevadasbacklog.ag.nv.gov/resources/R esources_Home/

Service Providers

Awaken 775.393.9183 https://awakenreno.org/

Safe Embrace 775.322.3466 http://www.safeembrace.org/

Rape Crisis Center 702.366.1640 http://rcclv.org/victims-survivors/



The Committee on Domestic Violence

VULNERABILITES

- 85% of trafficked children in one study report having been victims of child abuse and neglect.
- Up to 84% are survivors of sexual abuse by family members
- 60% of child sex trafficking victims recovered as part of an FBI seven city raid were in foster care or group homes
- Homelessness
- Having run away from home at least once
- Nearly all (92.2%) trafficked women in one study report being subjected to physical violence.
- Many are victims of multiple forms of violence.

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF EPIDEMIOLOGY

- **55%** Report suffering from post-traumatic stress disorder
- 42% Had attempted suicide at least once
- 47% of young prostituted women reported being raped by pimps or buyers.
- **42%** reported being first sold under the age of 18 and had been victims of customer-related or pimp-related violence and had been to the emergency room at least once as a result.

Top states: Unique monthly sex providers per 100K residents

Adjusted for population, Nevace Nevada's commercial sex market is the largest of any state.

The map indicates the high severity of sex trafficking in Washoe County. Nevada is the only state in nation where licensed brothels are permitted, many which operate a few miles away from county limits.

Nevada	171	
New York	105	
Florida	89	
Rhode Island	89	
Delaware	86	
California	84	
North Carolina	82	
South Carolina	78	
North Dakota	78	
Georgia	77	

"This study was commissioned by Awaken and research was funded by the Nebraska Women's Foundation of Omaha. Study design, data collection, and analyses were devised and implemented independently by HTI. Several outside reviewers commendated versions of the report. The research team retained full and exclusive authority in deciding whether and how to respond to comments from outside reviewers, and as such is fully and solely responsible for the report's findings and interpretations." <u>https://awakenreno.org/be-informed/nvcommercialsextrade/</u>

THREE KEY TAKEAWAYS

High Intensity

Accountability works

Low Intensity

- Buyers respond to perceived risk of arrest by reducing buying behavior
- With limited resources, focus on high-frequency buyers

Transformation is possible

- Many men eventually stop buying behavior
- We can see buyer beliefs *before* the behavior starts

On-ramps can be closed

- Buying *behavior* is often a manifestation of opportunity
- Focusing on friend/family *networks* that introduce young males to sex buying
- Targeting deterrence to where there are very high male-to-female ratios

THE EQUALITY MODEL			
Exploited Persons	Exploiters	Community Education	
 Offer survivor led exit- programs for youth and adults Establish real alternatives 	 Prevention Disruption Intervention Accountability 	 Shift social and cultural norms that blame vic- tims and support men's entitle- ment 	

Human Trafficking

Nevada Information and Assistance

Awaken 775.393.9183 https://awakenreno.org/

Safe Embrace 775.322.3466 http://www.safeembrace.org/

Rape Crisis Center 702.366.1640 http://rcclv.org/victims-survivors/

Hookers for Jesus 702.883.5155 https://www.hookersforjesus.net/

Refuge for Women https://www.rfwlasvegas.org/

The Embracing Project 702.463.6929 http://www.theembracingproject.org/

> The Cupcake Girls 702.879.8195 https://thecupcakegirls.org/



National Hotlines

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